Chapter 2 Section 4 Study Guide

1. What marked the beginning of a new wave of English colonization?
2. Describe the English Civil War?
3. Who was Oliver Cromwell?
4. The Maryland Toleration Act granted what to all Christians in Maryland and what did it intend to do?
5. What became known as the restoration?
6. Why did the Dutch hire Henry Hudson and what did he find?
7. Why did King Charles II want to seize New Netherland from the Dutch?
8. What is pacifism?
9. What area of land did William Penn petition the king for and why did he want this land?
10. What did Sir George Carteret do to attract settlers to his new colony?
11. Explain how the Pennsylvania colony was formed.
12. What was the capital of Pennsylvania and what else was it called?
13. Why did William Penn regard Pennsylvania as a “holy experiment”?
14. What kind of people lived in North Carolina?
15. What was the first product exported in large quantities out of South Carolina?
16. Who was James Oglethorpe?
17. Why was Georgia founded?
18. Georgia’s colony attracted settlers from where?
19. According to the chart on pg. 77 which European colony in American had the largest population?
20. How did the English government plant the seeds of rebellion and lay the foundation for what would eventually become the United States of America?